

**Thursday 21 October 2023**

# **St Matthew: apostle and evangelist**



Matthew appears in the list of Jesus' twelve apostles and, according to the gospel written under his name, was a tax collector. Mark and Luke called this tax collector 'Levi'; it has always been assumed they are one and the same man.

Matthew's occupation was despised by his fellow Jews as a betrayal to the occupying Roman force, but Jesus refused to judge by outward appearance. Matthew affirmed that his life would now change because of following Jesus, and that he would make amends for any former wrongdoing. Jesus accepted his repentance and forgave him. He was therefore acceptable and therefore he was received.

**Sermon and prayers of intercession** © Revd Dr Paul Monk.

**Liturgy** © 2000 The Archbishops' Council.

**Bible readings** © the publishers of the NRSV translation.

The liturgy assumes the service is Eucharistic. The prayers of consecration appear at the end.

All the hymns are hosted on YouTube. Please click on the links to hear them.

To see service transcripts from previous weeks, please visit the page,

<http://www.medlockhead.co.uk/resources/index.htm>

## Introduction and welcome

**HYMN 1 Will you come and follow me** (please click on this link to hear the hymn)

### The Welcome

In the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit

**All Amen.**

The Lord be with you

**All And also with you.**

### The Preparation

**All Almighty God,  
to whom all hearts are open,  
all desires known,  
and from whom no secrets are hidden:  
cleanse the thoughts of our hearts  
by the inspiration of your Holy Spirit,  
that we may perfectly love you,  
and worthily magnify your holy name;  
through Christ our Lord.  
Amen.**

Our Lord Jesus Christ said:

The first commandment is this:

‘Hear, O Israel, the Lord our God is the only Lord.

You shall love the Lord your God with all your heart,  
with all your soul, with all your mind,  
and with all your strength.’

And the second is this: ‘Love your neighbour as yourself.’

There is no other commandment greater than these.

On these two commandments hang all the law and the prophets.

**All Amen. Lord, have mercy.**

Christ calls us to share the heavenly banquet of his love with all the saints in earth and heaven. Therefore, knowing our unworthiness and sin, let us confess our sins in penitence and faith, firmly resolved to keep God’s commandments and to live in love and peace with all.

**All** Almighty God, our heavenly Father,  
we have sinned against you  
and against our neighbour  
in thought and word and deed,  
through negligence, through weakness,  
through our own deliberate fault.  
We are truly sorry  
and repent of all our sins.  
For the sake of your Son Jesus Christ,  
who died for us,  
forgive us all that is past  
and grant that we may serve you in newness of life  
to the glory of your name. Amen.

Almighty God,  
who forgives all who truly repent, have mercy upon you,  
pardon and deliver you from all your sins,  
confirm and strengthen you in all goodness,  
and keep you in life eternal;  
through Jesus Christ our Lord.

**All** Amen.

## **The Gloria**

This Gloria is sung to the tune of 'Cwm Rhondda'. Click [here](#) for the tune.

**All** Glory be to God in Heaven,  
Songs of joy and peace we bring,  
Thankful hearts and voices raising,  
To creation's Lord we sing.  
Lord we thank you, Lord we praise you,  
Glory be to God our King:  
Glory be to God our King.

Lamb of God, who on our shoulders,  
Bore the load of this world's sin;  
Only Son of God the Father,  
You have brought us peace within.  
Lord, have mercy, Christ have mercy,  
Now your glorious reign begin:  
Now your glorious reign begin.

**You O Son of God are Holy,  
You we praise with one accord.  
None in heav'n or earth is like you,  
Only you are Christ the Lord.  
With the Father and the Spirit,  
Ever worshipped and adored:  
Ever worshipped and adored.**

### **The Collect for St Matthew**

O Almighty God,  
whose blessed Son called Matthew the tax-collector  
to be an apostle and evangelist:  
give us grace to forsake the selfish pursuit of gain  
and the possessive love of riches  
that we may follow in the way of your Son Jesus Christ,  
who is alive and reigns with you,  
in the unity of the Holy Spirit,  
one God, now and for ever.

**All Amen.**

### **First reading**

A reading from the book of Proverbs

Happy are those who find wisdom, and those who get understanding, for her income is better than silver, and her revenue better than gold. She is more precious than jewels, and nothing you desire can compare with her. Long life is in her right hand; in her left hand are riches and honour. Her ways are ways of pleasantness, and all her paths are peace. She is a tree of life to those who lay hold of her; those who hold her fast are called happy.

*Proverbs 3:13-18*

This is the Word of the Lord

**All Thanks be to God.**

## Second reading

A reading from the Second Letter of Paul to the Corinthians.

Since it is by God's mercy that we are engaged in this ministry of the Spirit, we do not lose heart. We have renounced the shameful things that one hides; we refuse to practice cunning or to falsify God's word; but by the open statement of the truth we commend ourselves to the conscience of everyone in the sight of God. And even if our gospel is veiled, it is veiled to those who are perishing. In their case the god of this world has blinded the minds of the unbelievers, to keep them from seeing the light of the gospel of the glory of Christ, who is the image of God. For we do not proclaim ourselves; we proclaim Jesus Christ as Lord and ourselves as your servants for Jesus' sake. For it is the God who said, 'Let light shine out of darkness,' who has shone in our hearts to give the light of the knowledge of the glory of God in the face of Jesus Christ.

*2 Corinthians 4:1-6*

This is the Word of the Lord

**All Thanks be to God.**

**HYMN 2 Jesus Christ is waiting**

[\(click on this link to hear the hymn\)](#)

## Gospel reading

Hear the Gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ according to Matthew

**All Glory to you O Lord.**

As Jesus was walking along, he saw a man called Matthew sitting at the tax booth; and he said to him, 'Follow me.' And the man got up and followed him.

As he sat at dinner in the house, many tax collectors and sinners came and were sitting with him and his disciples. When the Pharisees saw this, they said to his disciples, 'Why does your teacher eat with tax collectors and sinners?' But when he heard this, he said, 'Those who are well have no need of a physician, but those who are sick. Go and learn what this means, "I desire mercy, not sacrifice." For I have come to call not the righteous but sinners.'

*Matthew 9:9-13*

This is the Gospel of the Lord

**All Praise to you O Christ.**

## Sermon

We know almost nothing about Matthew except this former occupation: he was a tax collector. At the time of Jesus, collaborators were hated and despised because they facilitated the rule of the hated Roman overlords. That's why everyone knew Matthew, why he was rich, and may also explain why he was willing to repent: deep down he knew he was doing wrong to his own people. His sin occurred in a public arena so his repentance had to be similarly visible. Our country is not today living under occupation, so few of us feel the same way about his particular sin.

If we are honest, most of us tend to create a 'hierarchy of wrong' when we think of sins. Many simple tests exist to help reveal our underlying and generally unconscious ideas and assumptions. Say aloud the phrase 'unforgiveable' and see what comes to mind: it may be the sexual abuse of children or it might be terrorism. Next, say 'It doesn't apply to me' and see what comes to mind. Examples may include working on a Sunday or minor theft such as re-using an unfranked postage stamp. Next, try saying 'blagging it' and see what comes unbidden to mind. Notice, too, how we generate different responses if we picture the same activities but label them first 'fraud' and 'pretence' then 'white lie'. In these ways, we're drawing up a spectrum of sin from worst to least, most saintly to worst sinner.

It can be fascinating to see the way some sins ascend the list over the ages and others descend. Say 'slavery' and we're appalled but the ancient world saw it as completely normal—necessary even. Today, even sincere Christians sometimes use the word 'God' with no trace of reverence but in Jesus' day this usage was regarded as blasphemy and was an offense worthy of stoning to death. The New Testament refuses to codify sin in this way.

The *impact* of some sins are clearly greater than the *impact* of others. Blagging is different from murder, so their immediate impact on the world will differ very greatly. It's wise to note how the spiritual impact of an action can differ very greatly from any physical impact. At face value, Matthew's sin was financial and implies greed; but greed can be a sign of idolatry (a person worship's wealth) or that they do not trust God and His promise to provide for us. That the Ten Commandments tell us not to covet implies it can cause real spiritual harm in a soul.

All these things require repentance, which means first acknowledging that they are wrong and then refusing to commit them again.

Scripture says that only one sin is truly beyond forgiveness, which it defines as 'blasphemy against the Holy Spirit' (see [Matthew 12:22–32](#) and [Mark 3:22–30](#)). This odd phrase simply means a complete refusal to repent and follow God. No

other sins in Scripture are labelled as unforgiveable because literally everything else *can* be repented of then forgiven.

Today the Church calendar remembers St Matthew. His society thought he was unforgivable yet Jesus forgave him completely. His story is therefore important because it reminds us how there is no sin that's unforgiveable. *All sins can be* forgiven completely. We must remember that we're all sinners—as Romans 3:23 reminds us, 'All have sinned and fall short of the glory of God.' That's why all of us need to repent often. But none of us is a lesser sinner and none is a greater sinner in the God's eyes, so we in the church must learn to see things in the same way He does.

As we remember St Matthew, it might be wise to re-label the day as, 'St Matthew and all sinners'. But we could equally well call it 'St Matthew and all the redeemed.'

## The Creed

Do you believe and trust in God the Father,  
the source of all being and life,  
the one for whom we exist?

**All We believe and trust in him.**

Do you believe and trust in God the Son,  
who took our human nature,  
died for us and rose again?

**All We believe and trust in him.**

Do you believe and trust in God the Holy Spirit,  
who gives life to the people of God  
and makes Christ known in the world?

**All We believe and trust in him.**

This is the faith of the Church.

**All This is our faith.**

**We believe and trust in one God,  
Father, Son and Holy Spirit.**

**Amen.**

## Prayers of intercession

Dear loving Lord, thank you for loving us. Help us to love you.

Lord in your mercy.

**All Hear our prayer.**

Dear tender Lord, we pray for your Church. Help it to live a life of such goodness that all are attracted to its work of Godliness and Kingdom building that they are prompted to seek you.

Lord in your mercy

**All Hear our prayer.**

Dear redeeming King, we pray for all those who work with offenders and sinners and ask that you inspire them as they seek to make the world a better place.

Lord in your mercy

**All Hear our prayer.**

Dear generous provider, help us to trust in your goodness and provision. And keep reminding us to help provide for the needs of our friends and neighbours.

Lord in your mercy

**All Hear our prayer.**

Dear wonderful Redeemer, we pray for those we know who live in need or want [...] and ask that you will minister to them.

Lord in your mercy

**All Hear our prayer.**

Dear merciful Creator, we ask your help on those who have lost a loved one and are now grieving. Give them hope and help them to cope.

Lord in your mercy

**All Hear our prayer.**

Merciful Father,

**All accept these prayers  
for the sake of your Son,  
our Saviour Jesus Christ.  
Amen.**

## **The peace**

Unto us a child is born, unto us a son is given, and his name shall be called the Prince of Peace.

The peace of the Lord be always with you,

**All And also with you.**



**HYMN 3** **Lord of the dance**  
**Lord of the dance**  
**Lord of the dance**

(Celtic version)

(Celtic version)

(Michael Flatley's instrumental version)

The liturgy of the Communion Service appears below

## The Dismissal

Christ the Son of God, born of Mary,  
fill you with his grace to trust his promises and obey his will;  
and the blessing of God the Almighty:  
Father, Son, and Holy Spirit,  
be with you now and remain with you always.

**All** **Amen.**

**HYMN 4** **I the Lord of sea and sky** (please click on this link to hear the hymn)

Go in peace to love and serve the Lord.

**All** **In the name of Christ. Amen.**

# The Liturgy of the Sacrament

## Eucharistic Prayer (prayer E)

The Lord be with you

**All and also with you.**

Lift up your hearts.

**All We lift them to the Lord.**

Let us give thanks to the Lord our God.

**All It is right to give thanks and praise.**

It is indeed right, our duty and our joy,  
always and everywhere to give you thanks,  
holy Father, almighty and eternal God, through Jesus Christ our Lord.  
And now we give thanks, most gracious God,  
surrounded by a great cloud of witnesses  
and glorified in the assembly of your saints.  
The glorious company of apostles praise you.  
The noble fellowship of prophets praise you.  
The white-robed army of martyrs praise you.  
We, your holy Church, acclaim you.  
In communion with angels and archangels,  
and with all who served you on earth and worship you now in heaven,  
we raise our voice to proclaim your glory,  
for ever praising you and saying:

**All Holy, holy, holy Lord,  
God of power and might,  
heaven and earth are full of your glory.  
Hosanna in the highest.  
Blessed is he who comes in the name of the Lord.  
Hosanna in the highest.**

We praise and bless you, loving Father,  
through Jesus Christ, our Lord;  
and as we obey his command,  
send your Holy Spirit,  
that broken bread and wine outpoured  
may be for us the body and blood of your dear Son.

On the night before he died he had supper with his friends  
and, taking bread, he praised you.

He broke the bread, gave it to them and said:  
Take, eat; this is my body which is given for you;  
do this in remembrance of me.

When supper was ended he took the cup of wine.  
Again he praised you, gave it to them and said:  
Drink this, all of you;  
this is my blood of the new covenant,  
which is shed for you and for many for the forgiveness of sins.  
Do this, as often as you drink it, in remembrance of me.

So, Father, we remember all that Jesus did,  
in him we plead with confidence his sacrifice made once for all upon the cross.

Bringing before you the bread of life and cup of salvation,  
we proclaim his death and resurrection  
until he comes in glory.

Great is the mystery of faith:

**All Christ has died.**  
**Christ is risen.**  
**Christ will come again.**

Lord of all life,  
help us to work together for that day  
when your kingdom comes  
and justice and mercy will be seen in all the earth.

Look with favour on your people,  
gather us in your loving arms  
and bring us with Matthew and all the saints  
to feast at your table in heaven.

Through Christ, and with Christ, and in Christ,  
in the unity of the Holy Spirit,  
all honour and glory are yours, O loving Father,  
for ever and ever.

**All Amen.**

## The Lord's Prayer

As our Saviour taught us, so we pray

**All Our Father in heaven,  
hallowed be your name,  
your kingdom come,  
your will be done,  
on earth as in heaven.  
Give us today our daily bread.  
Forgive us our sins  
as we forgive those who sin against us.  
Lead us not into temptation  
but deliver us from evil.  
  
For the kingdom, the power,  
and the glory are yours  
now and for ever. Amen.**

## Breaking of the Bread

We break this bread to share in the body of Christ.

**All Though we are many, we are one body,  
because we all share in one bread.**

**All Lamb of God,  
you take away the sin of the world,  
have mercy on us.**

**Lamb of God,  
you take away the sin of the world,  
have mercy on us.**

**Lamb of God,  
you take away the sin of the world,  
grant us peace.**

Draw near with faith.

Receive the body of our Lord Jesus Christ  
which he gave for you,  
and his blood which he shed for you.

Eat and drink in remembrance that he died for you,  
and feed on him in your hearts  
by faith with thanksgiving.

**All** We do not presume  
to come to this your table, merciful Lord,  
trusting in our own righteousness,  
but in your manifold and great mercies.  
We are not worthy  
so much as to gather up the crumbs under your table.  
But you are the same Lord  
whose nature is always to have mercy.  
Grant us therefore, gracious Lord,  
so to eat the flesh of your dear Son Jesus Christ  
and to drink his blood,  
that our sinful bodies may be made clean by his body  
and our souls washed through his most precious blood,  
and that we may evermore dwell in him,  
and he in us.  
Amen.

Communion is distributed.

### **Prayer after Communion**

Lord God, the source of truth and love,  
keep us faithful to the apostles' teaching and fellowship,  
united in prayer and the breaking of bread,  
and one in joy and simplicity of heart,  
in Jesus Christ our Lord.

**All** Amen

**All** Almighty God,  
we thank you for feeding us  
with the body and blood of your Son Jesus Christ.  
Through him we offer you our souls and bodies  
to be a living sacrifice.  
Send us out in the power of your Spirit  
to live and work  
to your praise and glory.  
Amen.